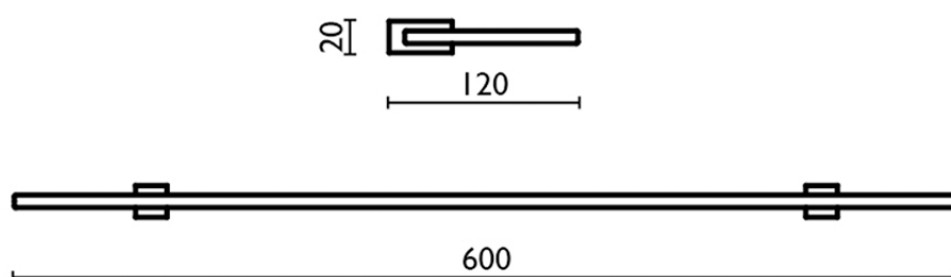


Shelf BATHROOM ACCESSORIES_QU090442

QU090442

<https://en.cisal.it/shelf-bathroom-accessories-qu090442>

2026-02-03