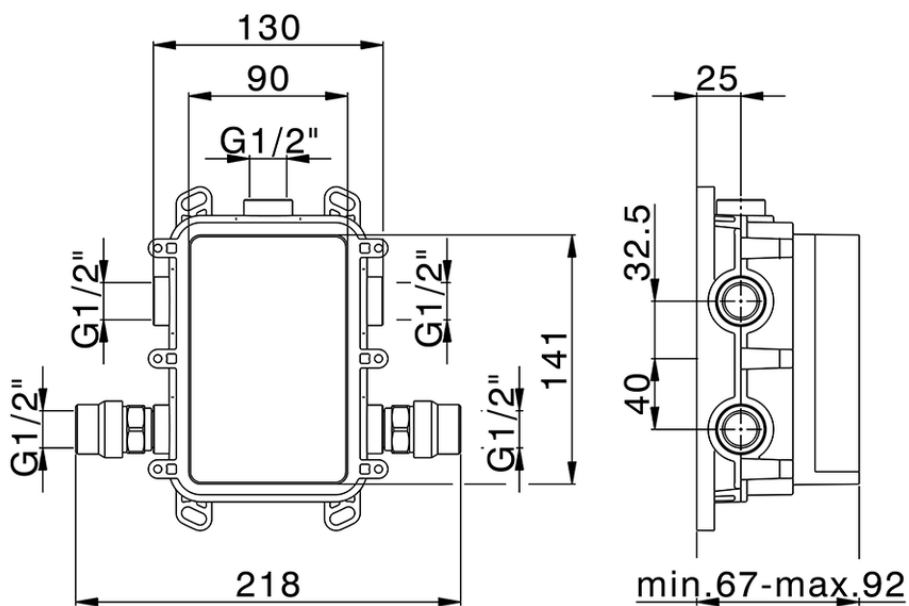


One Box Universal Concealed Part ONE BOX_ZA00B031



ZA00B031

<https://en.cisal.it/one-box-universal-concealed-part-one-box-za00b031>

2026-01-08