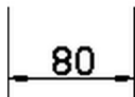
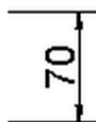
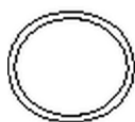
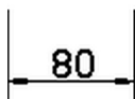
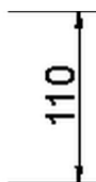
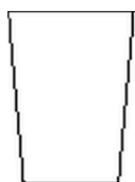


## Glass BATHROOM ACCESSORIES\_AE090460



AE090460

<https://en.cisal.it/glass-bathroom-accessories-ae090460>

2026-04-26