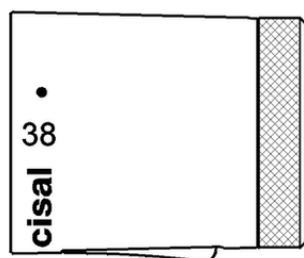
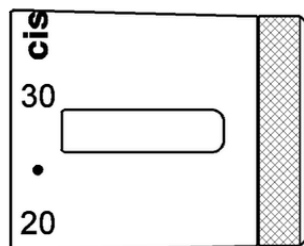


Handle 'LS' SPARE PARTS_ZZ935660



ZZ935660

<https://en.cisal.it/handle-ls-spare-parts-zz935660>

2026-03-15