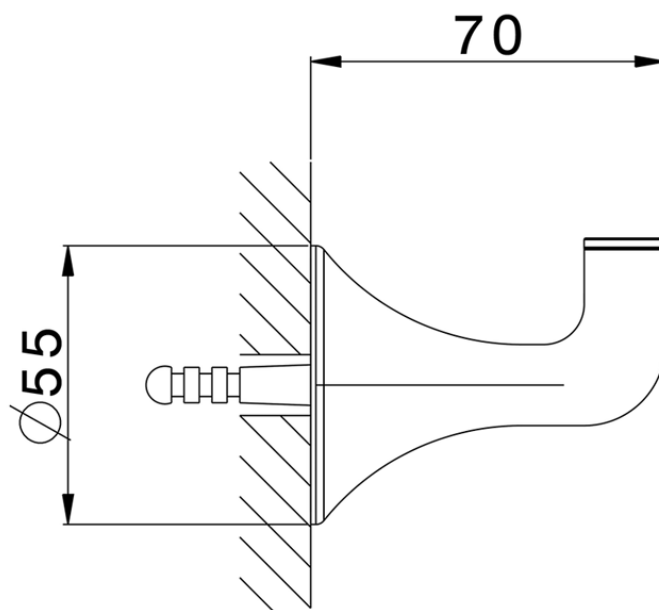


Single hook VITA_VI090710

VI090710

<https://en.cisal.it/single-hook-vita-vi090710>

2026-02-03