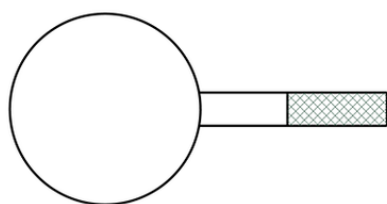
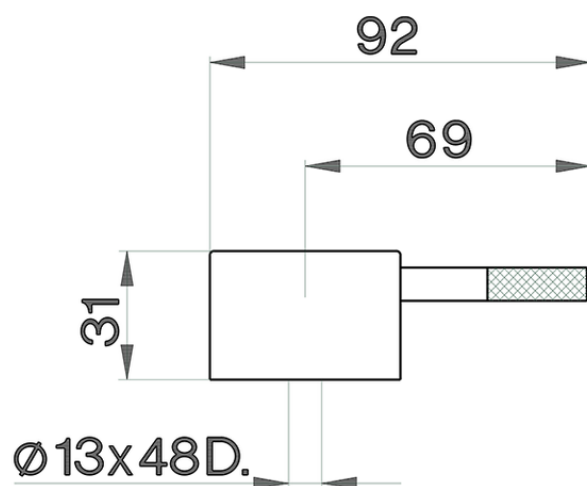


Handle Less SPARE PARTS_ZZ932880



ZZ932880

<https://en.cisal.it/handle-less-spare-parts-zz932880>

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