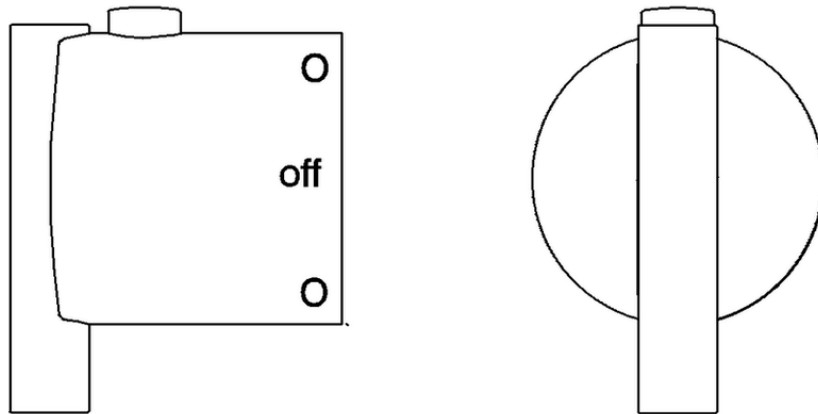


Handle 'CY' SPARE PARTS_ZZ954510



ZZ954510

<https://en.cisal.it/handle-cy-spare-parts-zz954510>

2026-04-08