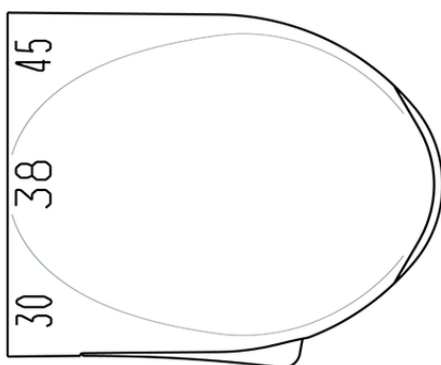
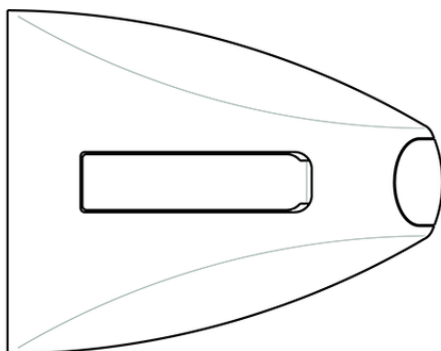


Handle 'HY' SPARE PARTS_ZZ933080



ZZ933080

<https://en.cisal.it/handle-hy-spare-parts-zz933080>

2026-06-10