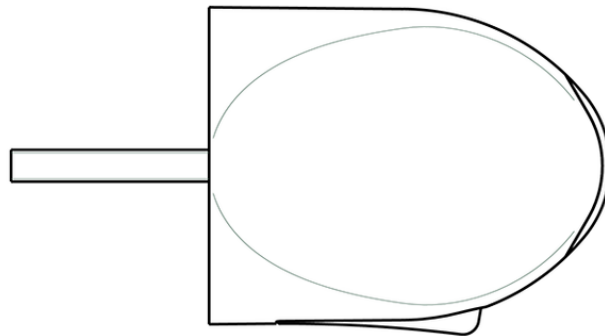
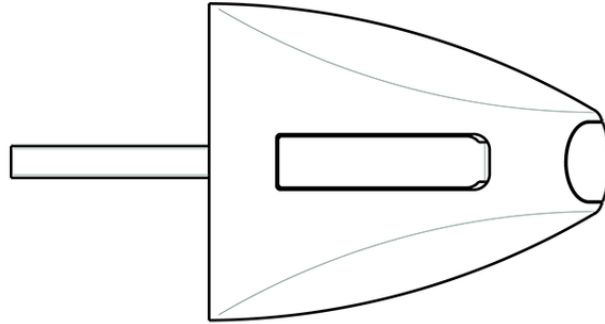


Handle 'HY' SPARE PARTS_ZZ933260



ZZ933260

<https://en.cisal.it/handle-hy-spare-parts-zz933260>

2026-04-29