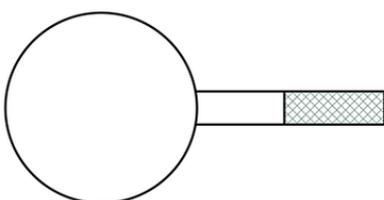
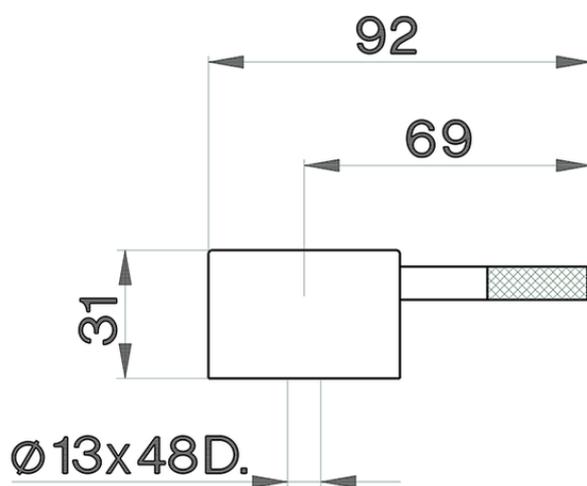


Handle Less SPARE PARTS_ZZ932880



ZZ932880

<https://en.cisal.it/handle-less-spare-parts-zz932880>

2026-03-15