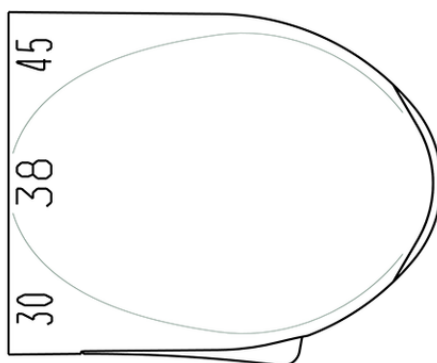
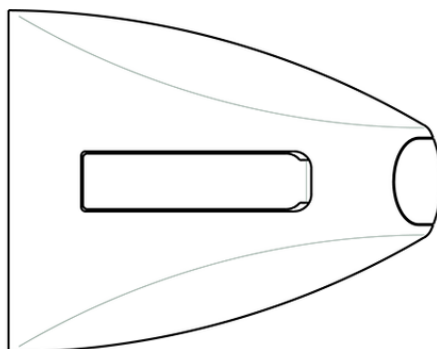


Handle 'HY' SPARE PARTS_ZZ933070



ZZ933070

<https://en.cisal.it/handle-hy-spare-parts-zz933070>

2025-12-15