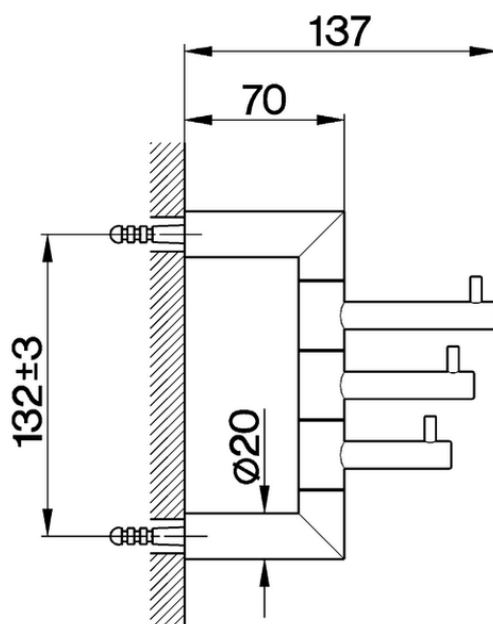


Multiple hooks BATHROOM ACCESSORIES_SY090700



SY090700

<https://en.cisal.it/multiple-hooks-bathroom-accessories-sy090700>

2026-08-25