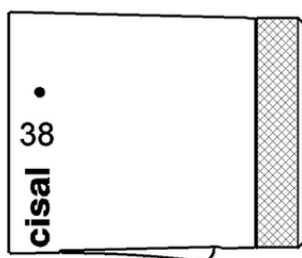
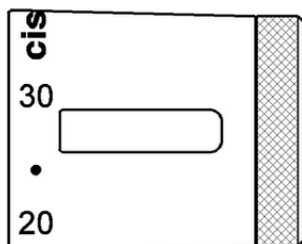


Handle 'LS' SPARE PARTS_ZZ946020



ZZ946020

<https://en.cisal.it/handle-ls-spare-parts-zz946020>

2026-04-29